

THE BLACK PANTHER

Black Community News Service

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WEEKLY

THE BLACK PANTHER PARTY

MINISTRY OF INFORMATION
800 1967, EIGHTH FLOOR
SAN FRANCISCO, CA 94126

FREE THE NY 21

AND ALL POLITICAL PRISONERS





JUNE 6 ONLY **LOS ANGELES**

EUROPA THEATRE

LA BREA & BEVERLY BLVD L.A.

4:00p.m.

\$3.00

ROYCE HALL

DONATION

U.C.L.A. CAMPUS LOS ANGELES

8:00p.m.



PREMIERE SHOWINGS IN AMERICA

OF THE MOTION PICTURE



JUNE 7 ONLY **S.F. OAKLAND** **BAY AREA**

MARTIN LUTHER KING
SCHOOL AUDITORIUM

GRANT & ROSE ST.

BERKELEY, CALIF.

1:00 p.m. 3:30 p.m. 6:00 p.m. 8:30pm

SURF THEATRE

46th and IRVING

SAN FRANCISCO

11:00 a.m.

\$3.00 DONATION

THE STORY OF A POLITICAL ASSASSINATION

The film "Z" is based on a true incident in Greece. For the usual, obvious reasons, the film was shot elsewhere (Algeria) and the country is superficially un-identifiable.

The subject, briefly, is the story of a certain Lambrakis, played by Yves Montand) an "agitator" against the installation of capitalistic military bases in his country who, with the complicity of the power structure, is assassinated. The one man, the Prosecuting Attorney, who seeks the truth, is menaced and constantly threatened, but by his own teeth and hair, survives.

The film was done by: Costa Gavras, a Greek refugee whose parents have been persecuted since the Second World War for their leftist activities. He lives in France, is married to Michele Reye, the journalist who did the Ramparts story on Guevara's death and was captured (????) by the Viet Cong.

The actors include Irene Papas, Greece's greatest actress, who has voluntarily exiled herself. Also, Yves Montand (always politically affiliated as well as his wife Simons Signoret).

The script, based on a novel, is by Jorge Semprun and Gavras. Semprun is a Spanish refugee who also wrote "La Guerre est Fini" which Resnais did.

The cinematographer is Raoul Coutard, himself a celebrity due above all to Godard. The music is by MIKOS THEODORAKIS, who did "Zorba the Greek" and is still imprisoned on a Greek island as a subversive. One can be prosecuted today in Greece for merely playing his records.

The story -- a denunciation of the indus-



LE JUGE D'INSTRUCTION



JEAN-LOUIS TRINTIGNANT

trial-military complex and its fascist police tactics -- is in color and 35mm. It has been a great success in Paris due to the "politisation" following the events of May of last year. It was also at present the official French entry at the Cannes Film Festival and won best actor.

The producer -- an actor in the film, Jacques Perrin, and Gavras have agreed to lend the film to the Peace and Freedom and Panther coalition between June 5 and 10. The film could not come earlier, as the Cannes Film Festival requirement is that all films be exhibited only in their initial country before the Festival.



YVES MONTAND



LE PROCUREUR



MAJEL



SCENE DE NICK



LE GENERAL



YVES



MAJEL



LE JOURNALISTE



YVES



LE COLONEL



YVES



IRENE PAPAS

GREECE'S
GREATEST ACTRESS
IN
VOLUNTARY EXILE

- Story of a political assassination.
- Best political film since the Battle of Algiers.



SUNDAY

SHOWING ALSO

11:00 a.m. ONLY

SURF THEATRE

46th and IRVING STs.

S.F.

CHARLES DENNER, GEORGES GERET, JACQUES PERRIN

FRANÇOIS PERIER, BERNARD FRESSON, PIERRE DUX

JULIEN GUIMAR, MARCEL BOZZUFFI, MAGALI NOEL

RENATO SALVATORI

JAN RUSSELL, JANE FONDA, MICHELLE YEOH, BARBARA BAKET
MICHELLE YEOH, JANE FONDA, MICHELLE YEOH
MICHELLE YEOH, JANE FONDA, MICHELLE YEOH
MICHELLE YEOH, JANE FONDA, MICHELLE YEOH
MICHELLE YEOH, JANE FONDA, MICHELLE YEOH
MICHELLE YEOH, JANE FONDA, MICHELLE YEOH



Continued From Last Page

and promotion won international recognition for the CIA's cultural elite while providing a cultural framework important to the directed development of African consciousness.

The CIA did not become the leading international impresario of black culture for the aesthetic pleasure of the experience. The great question, during the heyday of AMSAC and similar organizations was what formal African independence would actually mean once it became a reality. And at some point, the CIA decided that the development of a safe cultural nationalism was critically important to U.S.

when it served the right purpose. As Vice President, Nixon reported to the Senate Foreign Relations Committee following his 1957 African tour: "American interests in the future are so great as to justify us in not hesitating even to assist the departure of the colonial powers from Africa. If we can win native opinion in this process the future of America in Africa will be assured." The trouble with old style colonialism in Africa, Nixon perceived, was that it was so un-American.

The CIA's program in Kenya could be summed up as one of selective liberation. The chief beneficiary was Tom Mboya,

the chief of the CIA's covert funding program. Speaking for the group, Lodge wrote: "The obscure trade unionist of today may well be the president or prime minister of tomorrow. In many countries of Asia, Africa and Latin America, trade unions are almost the only organized force in direct contact with the people and they are frequently among the most important influences on the people." Add to Mboya, he added, "has not only strengthened [ICFTU] but the whole cause of freedom and democracy in Africa."

The British were uncomfortably aware of what their "special ally" was doing in Kenya. In a British Cabinet Annex marked for "UK EYES ONLY," dated December 21, 1959, they complained: "The aim seems to be to take advantage of the difficult situation in which the United Kingdom and other European powers find themselves and to replace their influence and interests by direct U.S. machinery of the ICFTU and American contacts that have been built up with American leaders for this purpose." The document concluded that "Americans are not interested in the creation of genuine African trade unions as we know them. America has no Labour Party. . . . As a result, the American trade union leaders such as Meany, Reuther, and Dubinsky can afford directly and openly to execute governmental and particularly State Department and CIA policy."

The ICFTU often works through the mainly U.S.-based international union secretariats. In Africa, where unionization has been concentrated in government employment, the most important secretariat—and accordingly the main CIA instrument—has been the Public Services International (which was also instrumental in the overthrow of the Cheddi Jagan government in British Guiana). W. C. Lawrence, a PSI representative in East Africa, laconically expressed the organization's role in a February 13, 1962 letter to his superior, Paul Tofahen: "It seems to me that it is up to us to see that they [East African unionists] know what is right."

In 1963, just after Mboya left his post with the Kenya Federation of Labor, it looked as if the Federation might be losing sight of "what is right." Strikes threatened throughout the economy, and PSI feared some kind of class polarization of the society during the critical transition to independence, perhaps leading to the wrong kind of independence entirely. PSI records reveal how it stepped in. General Secretary Tofahen sent a "Dear Tom" letter to Mboya on January 29, 1963, reading in part: "Perhaps the Government can do nothing else but say 'no' to their claims, but then the question arises how to say 'no' in a manner so convincing that the people concerned accept 'no' for an answer." He added that he was sending a special representative, T. Nyan, to Nairobi "to seek to avoid a strike," and he concluded with the comment that "this letter is written in order to urge you to drop hints in the appropriate quarter."

Mboya's hints were right on target, and on February 12, Nyan was able to report that the situation was in hand. "I was very lucky," he wrote, "getting the support of Brother Tom Mboya in my tries to avoid the strike."

[V. PEACE WITH FREEDOM]

UNDERWRITING MBOYA AND HIS Labor Federation was a natural strategy for the U.S. in Kenya during the '50s and early '60s. It advanced responsible nationalism; and it was painless, because the employers faced with higher wage demands were British, not American. By 1964, however, American investments, which would reach \$800 million by 1967, were becoming significant, and some of the Kenyan union demands began to lose their charm. But even more important, 1964 also brought dangers of "political instability" serious enough to make radio communications with the Nairobi Embassy eighth highest on the State Department roster for the year. Zanzibar revolted and Tanzania's Nyerere was nearly overthrown. Rebellion was spreading through the Northeast Congo, and Kenya lay outside the natural supply route. The CIA decided that a new approach was in order.

Mboya had long been supported as a force to the right of Prime Minister Jomo Kenyatta, but an accommodation with Kenyatta was now seen as necessary, particularly to insure that he did not support the Congolese rebels, and more generally to get him to close ranks against the agitating Kenyan left. It was a strategy which has since become familiar enough: utilize the credibility of the appropriate flexible militants to crush the rest.

In June 1964, U.S. Ambassador to Kenya William Attwood met with Kenyatta and agreed that Western labor groups would stop subsidizing Mboya and the KFL; for balance, Kenyatta assured him that Russian and Chinese aid to the leftist leader, Vice President Odiga, would also end. Simultaneously, the CIA was making appropriate shifts in its operations, throwing its resources into a new kind of vehicle which would embrace the whole Kenyan political mainstream, while isolating the left and setting it up for destruction by Kenyatta. To this end the CIA shifted its emphasis to an organization by the name of "Peace With Freedom."

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FREE
ALL
POLITICAL
PRISONERS



Pork chop cultural nationalist murderous pigs Ron Everett (Karenga) and four henchmen. They plotted and murdered Alprentice 'Bunchy' Carter and John Huggins of the L.A. B.P.P. Chapter. These dogs (or piglets with a fascist U.S.A. ideology of Black Pork Chopism) are in cahoots with the C.I.A. and is backed by white businessmen, bankers and other U.S. industrialist; these criminals of U.S. imperialism enslave, exploit and colonize colored peoples of the world, Africans, and black Americans with the help of Molse Tshombe, papa docs, black racist and black capitalist, such as the U.S. organization run by Ron 'Mama Lama Ringo Karenga.

interests in Africa. It was essential not only as a way of keeping cultural energies in line, but primarily (though the two are intertwined) to channel the explosive force of nationalism itself in directions suitable to the U.S. The tide of decolonization rolling over the continent could open the way for a new American Empire to break the old imperial monopoly of the European order that had controlled Africa. Or it could produce the kind of radical nationalism which would guard the new Open Door with inhospitable vigilance, and might even make accommodations with the communist powers. Thus the CIA made every effort to promote a kind of cultural nationalism in Africa which would be satisfied with the removal of the most obvious forms of foreign domination; one in which concern for cultural integrity did not reinforce, but rather replaced, demands for basic economic and political autonomy.

This was the scope of the enterprise in which American blacks became indispensably involved, through AMSAC and other vehicles. But to appreciate the effect of this misalliance on African development and to see what the alternative of cultural nationalism meant in its social and political context in Africa (and could mean in the United States, if the Nixon Administration is successful), one must also view the operation from the receiving end. A particularly vivid example of America's ideological manipulation of African society in transition is seen in the role played by the CIA in shaping the nationalist movement in Kenya.

[IV. A CIA SET 503]

THE NIGHTMARE OF PERIAL BLACK SAVAGERY that pervades white fantasies about Africa has been evoked most vividly by Kenya, scene of the bloodiest and carnage of the Mau Mau. This myth of the Mau Mau (as the Kenya Peace and Land Army was known in the West) is the reverse of the reality. Throughout the entire Mau Mau "Emergency," fewer than 100 whites were killed—including 37 counterinsurgency police; among Africans the toll was greater than 11,000. Colonial security forces, like the American "scalp hunters," hunted men for bounty. Tens of thousands of Africans were herded into British detention camps. In one roundup, 35,000 were arrested in a single day.

The Mau Mau myth and similar racist inventions still hold firm in the popular mind, but responsible agencies of the U.S. government cannot afford to hamper their own effectiveness with such unsophisticated views. Thus, in the decade preceding Kenyan independence and since that time, the CIA has provided carefully selective support to elements of the same independence movement which most Americans could think of only with revulsion and horror.

The United States may seem in any case to be an unlikely supporter of national liberation struggles in the Third World. But the fact is that U.S. policy has never stopped at sponsoring black military, whether of the Mau Mau or of CORE,

who in 1953 became general secretary of the Kenya Federation of Labor. During the "Emergency," when all other African political organizations were banned, the KFL was the leading vehicle for the independence movement. It was harassed, its offices were ransacked, and many of its leaders were detained. But it survived and Mboya became a hero. Both a credible nationalist and an economic conservative, Mboya was ideal for the CIA's purposes—the main nationalist hero and eventual chief of state, Jomo Kenyatta, not being considered sufficiently safe. Mboya even prepped a brand of African socialism which favored "free" (i.e. anti-communist) trade unions and encouraged foreign investment, foreign banking, and foreign land ownership. African socialism, he said, meant "those proven codes of conduct in the African societies which have over the ages conferred dignity on our people and afforded them security regardless of their station in life. I refer to universal charity, which characterizes our societies, and I refer to the African thought processes and cosmological ideas, which regard man not as a social means, but as an end and entity in society."

Like America's black capitalism today, this prescription hardly struck the stringencies of white America as a threat. Mboya's cultural socialism was seen as something which was innocuous against the actual disease of revolution; it clearly deserved support. Mboya soon joined the CIA jet set, traveling the world from Oxford to Calcutta on funds from such conduits as the Africa Bureau and from the International Confederation of Free Trade Unions (ICFTU), which played a key role in Kenya, is an aggregation of international trade union secretariats set up in 1949 to counter an upsurge of left-wing trade unionism outside the communist bloc. Its extensive international operations in Africa and elsewhere were funded and manipulated by the CIA through various of its U.S.-based affiliated secretariats. Recently, however, there has been a split with U.S. labor organizations.

Mboya later became ICFTU representative in the region. His articles were published by other CIA recipients, including the International Union of Socialist Youth, the International Student Conference, and the World Assembly of Youth. Meanwhile the American press was touting him as a future leader of East Africa. Even the Wall Street Journal's article on Mboya was headed: "Businessmen Favorably Impressed."

The ICFTU also supported Mboya and his African socialism through his KFL, a model "free trade union"—aid which reached £1000 a month in outright grants during the early '60s. In addition, the CIA-supported Fund for International Social and Economic Education contributed more than \$25,000 to the Federation's coffers. One of the directors of this Fund, George Cabot Lodge (Henry's son), explained the importance of this aid in *Spearheads of Democracy*, a book which grew out of a Council on Foreign Relations study group which brought labor experts together with Cord Meyer Jr.,

DEPUTY CHAIRMAN FRED HAMPTON TAKEN POLITICAL PRISONER

Once again the decadent power structure, has acted to destroy another who worked to see that power be placed in the hands of the people. It has tried to destroy Huey, Eldridge, and now Illinois Chapter Deputy Chairman Fred Hampton. On Monday, May 26, Fred was sentenced to 2-5 years in Statesville Penitentiary by pig judge Sidney Jones for alleged robbery of a Good Humor ice cream truck. He was convicted on April 7 for stealing 710 ice cream bars last summer. Bond was denied to Fred because as pig Jones said, "He advocates armed revolution."

Thus, a clear indication that Fred has been jailed, not for some "illegal act" (which he did not even commit), but because of his political beliefs. In court, the state and pig Jones working jointly, resorted to every kind of piggish tactic to see that Fred be taken off the streets as soon as possible. A hearing was held -- aggravation and mitigation -- where the state tried to show that Fred should be given 5-10 years in jail and the defense counsel tried to show that he be given the minimum sentence. Defense Attorney Fred Cohen asked pig Jones to stay the execution and give Fred bail pending appeal of the entire case. This was denied. Pig Jones' sentence varied only slightly from the one requested by the state. Cloaked in the black robe that surely smells of the mire that he lives in, pig Jones-Black puppet manipulated by the pig power puppeteers of Chicago -- has carried out this system's policy of "legal and sanctioned persecution." (Fascism) The state attorney's every effort was not to show that Fred was a thief (which is what they called him), but it was to show that Fred's political ideas are in direct opposition to his and all others who embrace injustice.

And what are Fred's political ideas and actions? What has he done that has made a "criminal"? If it is criminal to help initiate a

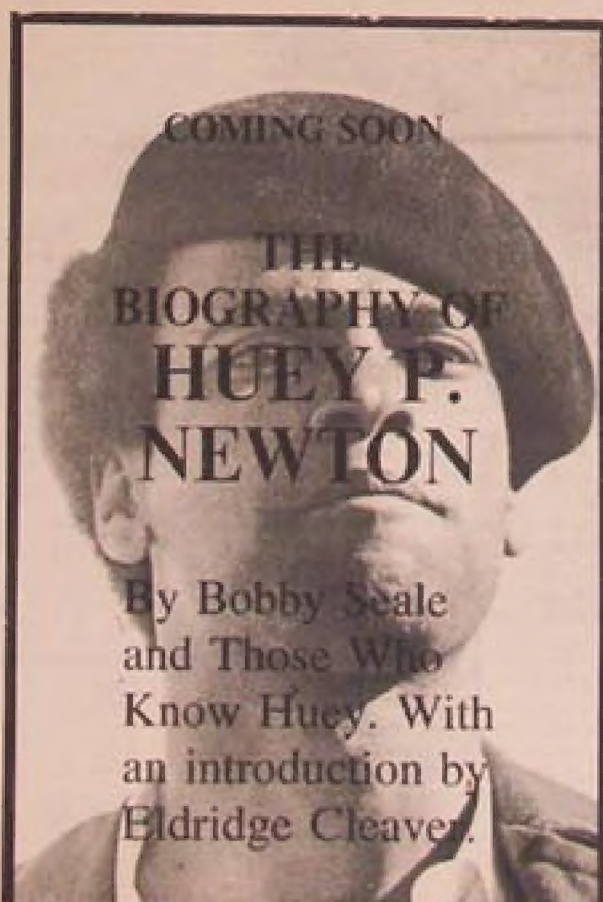


Breakfast for Children Program, then Fred is a criminal. If it is criminal to help open a free health clinic, provide heat in the winter for families who don't have it, and remove power from slumlords, then Fred is a criminal. If it is criminal to teach people verbally and through example how to rid themselves of the oppression which stifles them, then Fred is a criminal. Yes, he's a criminal, the kind of criminal that Malcolm, Huey, and Eldridge are -- the kind that says (as only he can say), "No matter what anybody says, I am a revolutionary." And every since he has made that statement, he has been harassed, arrested, beaten, shot at and now framed by pigs, proving that the only crime that Fred has committed has been his love for the people and his acts for their liberation. His political views have resulted in him being placed into a kind of hell that the pigs have tried to make into a permanent home for all who have moved to destroy this treacherous system. Fred is a political prisoner.

The next step that the defense counsel will take will be to challenge pig Jones' decision to hold Fred without bond. That step is only one small step, for we will exhaust all legal means and all other means to see that Fred be released.

To the pig justices, the demagogic politicians, and all who are responsible for Fred being incarcerated into a "sanctioned hell", you will suffer the consequences for your vile acts. You may think that it is a hope, a wish, a dream, but we the people say that it will be a reality: Fred again will walk the streets with the people; he again will educate the people. Fred will help the people. Fred will be with us because he belongs with us. Deputy Chairman Fred has said: "You can jail a revolutionary, but you can't jail revolution." We, the people, are saying: "Pigs, we refuse to let you jail either."

ALL POWER TO THE PEOPLE IN THEIR STRUGGLE AGAINST FACISM.



COMING SOON
THE
BIOGRAPHY OF
HUEY P.
NEWTON

By Bobby Seale
and Those Who
Know Huey. With
an introduction by
Eldridge Cleaver.



THE CHICAGO ICE CREAM FRAMEUP

The masses of working people are being repressed through an unjust war. The pig (racist) monopoly class are trying to force an unarmed people into counter-revolutionary war they are waging against them. They realize a class struggle, the armed struggle will destroy their resistance, and their fear of the socialist revolution is mounting everyday.

The counter-revolutionary war being waged by these reactionaries is being opposed by the people's army, the Black Panther Party. The Black Panther Party is set-

and framing the only friends the masses have. We have put our faith in the masses and they will respond to our call.

Deputy Chairman, Fred Hampton, of the Illinois Chapter of the Black Panther Party was sentenced 2 to 5 years in prison. The Black Panther Party sees this as another attempt to destroy the people's army. He was tried for robbery in Maywood, Ill., July 10, 1969. The "pig" state attorney stated that he robbed "Tio" ice cream bars from an ice cream truck.

The state had no evidence that Chairman Fred committed the crime or that he was even on the scene. He was tried, convicted, and sentenced for his political views.

"I am a revolutionary."

Chairman Fred helped the masses to find who were their real friends. He told them, in order to determine who our friends are, we must make a class analysis. He said, the same analysis could be used to determine who are our real enemies. The Chairman's interests were the same as the people's interests. He saw in it that the people were not led astray by their enemies.

"The people must be made to understand that without a people's army, the people have nothing." Chairman Fred often exclaimed.

The Black Panther Party is laying down the foundation for a socialist government, a people's government. Chairman Fred was working night and day to help, he

DEPUTY CHAIRMAN FRED HAMPTON



THE AMERICAN WAY OF JUSTICE???

On Friday, May 16th at 10:30 a.m., members and friends of the Jersey City Chapter of the Black Panther Party appeared in Newark Municipal Court before the sinister racist Judge James Del Mauro.

While awaiting to hear the verdict and ransom to be imposed upon Bro. Ralph (Buddha) Cobb, we had the opportunity to watch PIG JUSTICE in operation. The entire court as usual was filled with poor oppressed Black, Brown, and White people, with the Blacks being in the majority and receiving the harshest sentences and highest ransoms. Of all the cases we sat and watched appear before pig Judge Del Mauro only 3 received suspended sentences, two victims were white and the other a Black youth accused of taking \$1.75 worth of merchandise. All others felt the whip! In many cases even those who sat in the courtroom let out sighs of surprise as they watched the many innocent victims being railroaded through "due process" (PIG JUSTICE) of the law.

At about 11:20 p.m., Bro. RALPH (Buddha) Cobb appeared before the dishonorable racist judge Del Mauro. (Bro. Cobb was still wearing the same clothing that the pigs had kidnapped him in, because each time his family attempted to bring him clothes he had been moved to a different jail). The Star Line took the stand and oath of hypocrisy... during the entire questioning his eyes were held down. All Party members and friends were shocked when we first saw the accuser. He appeared to be a cross-breed of "stepping" (Fletcher), "Uncle Remus" and "Hochester"... Yes he was a negro, of the house nigger breed... He was a plain ordinary janitor, who appeared underpaid as most working class people are... yet... this fool sat there and pointed the finger at an innocent man.

As he was questioned the contradictions in this buffoon's story were extremely high. (1) the incident occurred Friday morning, May 9th, he went to the pig pen the same day and filed a complaint, yet he did not make a statement until Monday morning May 12th. (2) during the entire time he rode the 2 men around, the one who sat in the front seat with a shot gun and the lying nigger identified as Bro. Cobb, he only looked at approximately 3 times. (3) the 2 men identified themselves as belonging to the Black Brothers and/or Black Panthers, and (4) the only thing the 2 men wanted who he said kidnapped him, was the telephone number and address of the rabbit, which anyone with an ounce of sense knows you should look for in the telephone

book. Dishonorable judge Del Mauro sat and listened to all this bulls--t and imposed ransom on Bro. Cobb at \$5,000.

All of us present in pig court sat back while watching this racist corrupt appendage of injustice in session was (1) pig Judge Del Mauro's total disregard for the rights of the oppressed people who appeared for the most part without lawyers. Their right to an attorney was not explained to them and (2) the big prosecutor's attempt to deny Bro. Cobb's attorney the right to see and challenge the statement of the crazy, funky nigger accuser, by some stupid statement about he the prosecutor would agree to allow Bro. Cobb's attorney to see the statement only if he could see any statement that Brother Cobb's attorney might have. By their own actions once more the pigs within the racist, capitalist judicial system have shown that this is a "GOVERNMENT OF THE PIGS, BY THE PIGS, AND FOR THE PIGS."

The Jersey City and Newark pig departments, knew that Ralph Cobb is innocent, especially the 2 Hoboken-Texas, who have been our constant undertrial shadows for the past 3 or 4 months. Their reason for ramping on him is (1) to suppress members of the Black Panther Party and to destroy the Party, and (2) racist exploiters "Tom Winifred" had to insure his receiving a victory at the polls, so as usual he used racist tactics and fear to manipulate the people. But this failed because "the will of the people is stronger than the pigs technology"... so to first defeat victory.

The Jersey City press as usual only exposed one side of the story and it was misquoted... so on Wednesday, May 14th, a press conference was to be held at the Black Panther Office, the press invited and only one reporter showed, a representative of the "Newark News". Neither the Jersey Journal or Hudson Dispatch felt the people were entitled to hear both sides of the story and form their own opinion as to who was telling the truth.

We call upon the people of the community to come out in support of Bro. Cobb. All those who saw Bro. Cobb anytime Friday morning May 9th, come or call the Black Panther Office. Acknowledge this to a member of the Party and prove that the will of the people is greater than the pigs trickology.

ALL POWER TO THE PEOPLE

Jersey City Chapter
Black Panther Party

ing down by example the strategic means for resisting his counter-revolutionary war, we have taken up the tremendous task to educate the masses. We have put our faith in the masses, we rely on them, they in turn, rely on us. We serve them wholeheartedly, satisfy their needs, as a result they put their faith in the Party.

The masses are beginning to see the contradictions between their interests and the monopoly capitalists. They are beginning to realize that an attack on the people's army is an attack on them. The "Blacks" clique is waging an undeclared war against the people's army. They are murdering, jailing, framing, and robbing the people's army. They are murdering, jailing

him was sentenced... because he was Fred Hampton, Deputy Chairman of the Black Panther Party for Illinois, in this the land of the free and the home of the brave?

Chairman Fred has always put his faith in the masses. He came off the mountain top, down to the valley where the masses were in order to educate them and help them in their struggle against violent repression.

He was amongst the masses everyday, trying to make them understand politics and political power. The masses said they were hungry, Chairman Fred answered with the only solution, Food! There is a need for medical help, so Chairman Fred began to initiate a free medical clinic, why? If you asked him why, he would respond, because

gave all his energies to destroy the pigs whose only "name to fame" was oppression of the people.

Fred Hampton is in jail but the Black Panther Party will continue his work and progressive programs. The Black Panther Party will drum into these pigs heads that, "You can jail a revolutionary, but you can't jail a revolution". We will be peaceful, fear no sacrifice, and surmount this attempt to stop the people's army and strive to forge close links with the masses.

ALL POWER TO THE PEOPLE
FREE ALL POLITICAL PRISONERS
SUPPORT THE PARTY, STOP THE PIGS

Eugene Charles, Illinois Chapter

DENVER PANTHERS DETERMINED: COMMUNITY CONTROL OF SCHOOLS



Laureen Watson

The Black Panther Party is not shocked, dismayed or set back by the outcome of the racist school board elections which served to reveal the true attitude and racism that is rampant in every federal and state institution in the U. S. The Black Panther Party will go forth

with its program to de-centralize the school system and to institute community control in our area. We will wrest the power from the hands of the school board and the racist administration, and return it to the hands of the people. We are a party of the people, by the people, and for the people. What the people feel, we feel. What hurts the people, hurts us. We are intelligent enough to realize what Black people want is freedom and the power to determine their own destiny. And Black people can never realize this freedom and power by attempting to integrate themselves into a decadent capitalist and racist system. Since the start of the school integration plans and cross teaching, Black students at every age level have been subjected to every kind of inhuman treatment by racist teachers, principals and school administrators. They've been dragged off illegally and against the will of the people. We will educate the people to the fact that as long as the Black community leaves the education of their children in the hands of a vicious capitalist businessman, that they will be reduced to the same sub-

human standards as presently exist in the white communities and the nation. Further they would continue to be taught self-hatred which causes them to be active participants in their own extermination and the extermination of all Black people that is presently in practice by this racist capitalist government and its allies.

We intend to survive America by any means necessary and we intend to educate Black children to survive by the same means. We will defend our community and our children and put into practice an educational system based upon political, economic and social survival.

The B.U. program of the Black Panther Party is designed to meet the basic needs of Black students everywhere and must be implemented in all schools in our community.

ALL POWER TO THE PEOPLE
BLACK POWER TO BLACK PEOPLE
PANTHER POWER TO THE VANGUARD

Denver Chapter
Black Panther Party



ERICA HUGGINS



WARREN KIMBRO



PEGGY HUDGINS



GEORGE EDWARDS



FRANCIS CARTER



JEANNIE WILSON



MAUDE FRANCIS

FASCIST FEDERAL, STATE & LOCAL PIGS CONSPIRE TO DESTROY NEW HAVEN LEADERSHIP

The New Haven Pig Force combined with state, F.B.I. and County Pigs, illegally vamped on the Black Panther Office at 1:05 Thursday morning.

Wearing bulletproof vests carrying riot shotguns and using gestapo tactics, they broke the front window to the office to gain entry to the upstairs apartment where women and children were asleep. The pig department totally ransacked the downstairs office and the above apartment, confiscating money that was to be used for the childrens free breakfast, posters, papers, rifles, furniture, clothing, food and office equipment.

Arrested for a trumped up charge of murder and conspiracy to commit murder were Warren and Sylvia Kimbro, Erica Huggins, George Edwards, Rose Smith, Jeannie Wilson, Maude Francis, Francis Carter and Peggy Hudgins. Sylvia Kimbro was later released on a one

hundred dollar bond and her charges were reduced to breach of peace because she was not a member of the party. From what Sylvia told me from the questions they asked her, they are trying to connect this with the alleged conspiracy of the twenty one Black Panthers in New York and that they are trying to connect Chairmen Bobby Seale in with this alleged lie on the New Haven Black Panthers.

The enclosed news clippings will give you further information and I'll send in reports as news develops.

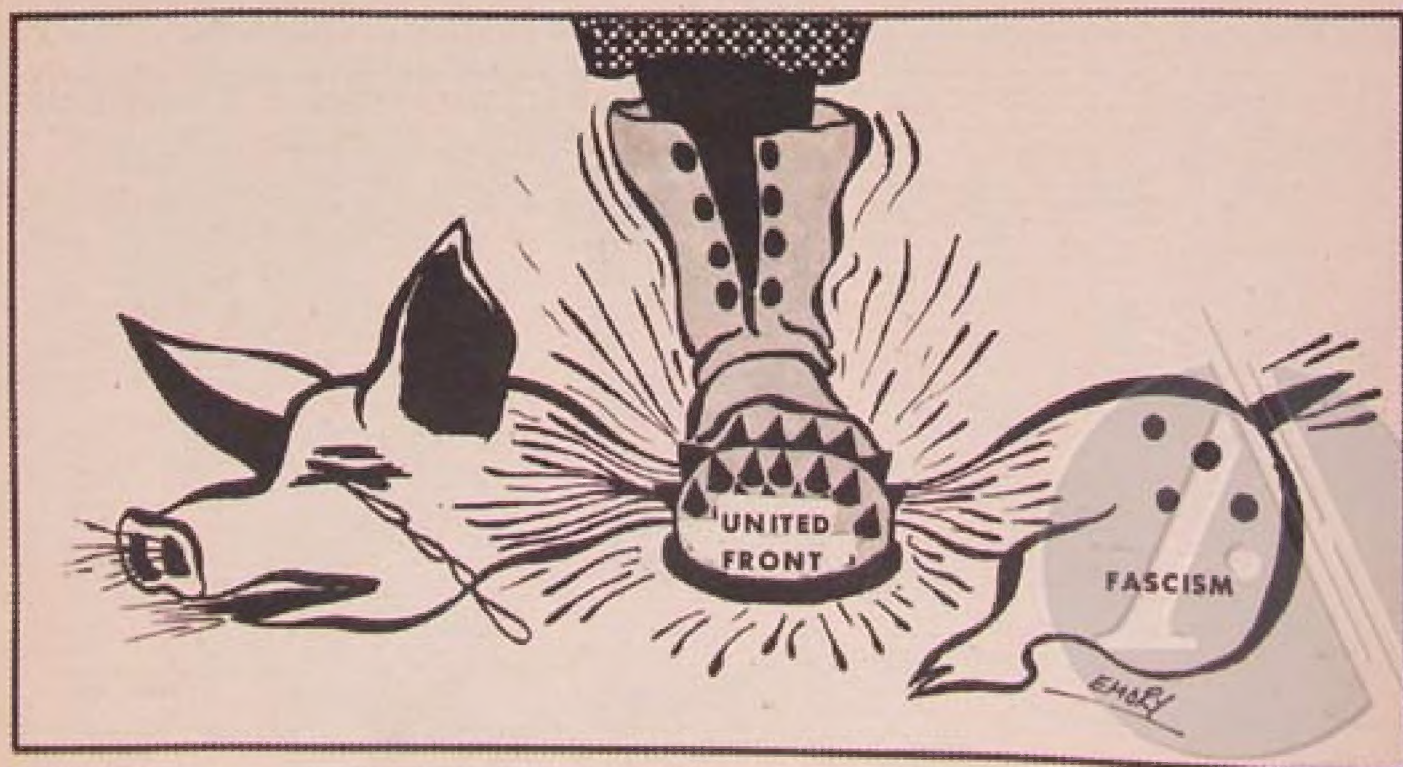
All The Power To The People
Black Power To Black People
Panther Power To The Vanguard

Theodore Spurlock
29 Dickerman St.
New Haven, Conn. 06511



ROSE SMITH

FREE
THE
CONN.
EIGHT





NEW YORK YOUTH ORGANIZATION DEMONSTRATES AGAINST FASCISM

FREE THE NEW YORK PANTHER 21

The arrest of 21 members of the New York Chapter of the Black Panther Party for "conspiracy" signals a growing government repression of the movement in this country. All of us in all segments of the movement must recognize the consequent necessity of working together and supporting one another. The more the left is fragmented, the more easily these fragments can be isolated and destroyed.

On April 3rd, the 21 Panther members were arrested and charged with conspiring to blow up a number of department stores, 15,000 judges in the Bronx District Court, and a police station, as well as possession of dangerous weapons and explosives. The arrests were conducted in the early morning hours by squads of armed policemen. The emotional stress of the arrests caused the premature birth of the child of Curtis and Lena Powell (Powell was one of the 21 arrested). The child lived three days. This event was not considered news fit to print by the media.

The absurd nature of the charges against the 21 clearly indicates the intent of the arrests: to destroy the Panther Party and create a lynch-mob atmosphere in order to discredit the Panthers in the community. By their efforts to create a revolutionary movement in the black community and to turn the black struggle into a struggle against capitalism as well as racism, the Panthers represented a significant danger to the establishment. To charge the Panthers with conspiracy to blow up department stores -- an act which would only hurt working people, not the power structure -- can only be seen as an attempt to destroy the Panthers; as

D.A. Hagan said, "we have made significant gains in the Panther leadership".

These latest arrests are an escalation of a continuous pattern of arrests and harassment of the Black Panther Party. In the past ten months 60 criminal charges have been brought against New York Panthers, but NO CONVICTIONS HAVE BEEN OBTAINED. The pattern followed in each case has been the setting of exorbitantly high bail followed by a number of postponements requested posthumously (which served to keep the accused in jail and away from the people) and eventual dismissal of charges.

The 21 are being held in \$100,000 bail each; a grand total of 2.1 million dollars. The movement has not yet been able to raise this sum, and petitions to reduce bail have been denied. The 21 are still in detention and are being held in various Houses of Detention in all five boroughs of New York City. Thus it is extremely difficult for their attorneys to confer with them and of course impossible to confer with them all at one time. The high bail-ransom coupled with the obstacles being placed in the way of defense attorneys William Kunstler and Jerry Lefcourt in effect deny the 21 any due process and exercise preventative detention. It must be borne in mind that the Panthers are in prison and thus in danger. **DEFENTIONS BY THE PRESS**

The morning edition of the New York Daily News following the bail carried the headline **SMASH PANTHER BOMB PLOT**. Subsequent articles in New York linked the Panthers to funds from Cuba and China; PFF staff members found that the only information interesting the Times was whether PFF financed the Panthers; On

April 7th a bomb exploded in Goldblatt Brothers Department store in Chicago. A New York Times story prominently headlined the bombing a possible Panther work and compared the explosives to those supposedly found by the police arresting the 21. A week later, a 40 year old white marine veteran surrendered to police after a shootout in which two policemen were killed and confessed to the Goldblatt bombing. This admission was given nowhere near the prominent coverage the original accusations against the Panthers for this incident had received.

During the course of various court hearings Defense Attorney Kunstler has made a number of statements critically important to movement activists. His statements have either gone unreported by the non movement media or been distorted or reported out of context. Attorney Kunstler has compared the frame-up of his clients to the Putsching fire frame-ups perpetrated by the Nazis in the late thirties, and has refused to defend from affidavits statements made by the 21 that they are victims of a police conspiracy. For the statements he has made and his refusal to delete his client's statements, Kunstler has been threatened with contempt of court charges by trial judge Marks.

Liberation News Service has accused the media of careful and conscious deception regarding the politics and program of the Black Panther Party. "There are no reports through the bourgeois press that the Panthers have said, 'we want land, bread, housing, education, justice, and peace', that the Panthers have a ten point political program; that they are working for

implementation of that program; that they are establishing free breakfast programs for school children...that they do this so that people may see a concrete act of socialism." Media ignoring and distortion of news denies people the information needed to understand the events occurring around them, understanding vital to the furtherance of movement goals. **THE MOVEMENT RESPONSE**

All radical groups realize the necessity of showing solidarity with the Panthers. Demonstrations took place outside of the Criminal Courts Building during arraignment and bail hearings for the Panthers. These street actions did point out the anger felt by the radical movement at this latest act of repression, but they also illustrated some of the more crucial differences between white and black movements. To go into the streets, marching in a circle behind police barricades, separated from (and protected from) the people watching, chanting "Free the Panther 21" and "Off the Pig" and conducting a rally consisting mostly of cathartic slogan shouting to go into the Mar's streets in the Mar's terms. Had they wanted to, the police whom we so bravely called "pig" could have exterminated us.

Street actions do have a purpose and are at various points necessary and worthwhile. The purpose of street action in this case was to demonstrate solidarity and to educate people. True -- we showed our support for the Panthers, but we also pointed out the sort of demonstrations the City of New York will allow: those conducted behind barricades and under police surveillance. We must also ask ourselves how we appeared in the

eyes of our Panther brothers shouting "Off the Pig" from the relative safety of our white skins, middle class status and protecting police barricades and lines.

Far more important than appearance, though, is effectiveness. At this point Peace and Freedom and the white radical movement in general can assist the Panthers in two concrete ways: raising ransom and mounting our own propaganda campaigns against the deceptions and distortions of the media. The Panthers are currently attempting to raise bail for the 21. As long as they are in prison their very lives as well as their freedom are threatened. The movement is not in a position at this time to free them by any means other than posting ransom -- we must raise that ransom and also be willing to accept the possibility of forfeiting that bail money.

In a propaganda campaign we must expose the true nature of the law as an instrument of repression, counter the distortion and deception of the media, and prepare attack for the coming of further repression. Rather than hold cathartic rallies after each demonstration at the Criminal Courts Building, emphasis should be placed on leafleting and on speeches telling the people what was going on in the Criminal Courts Building. Movement people demonstrating, police in the line and passersby should have heard something more than shouts of "Fuck the Pig".

Fred Heiler, NYC PFF
BAIL MONEY NEEDED FOR THE
PANTHER 21; send to
Black Panther Party
Box 1234
Brooklyn, N. Y. 11202



**BLOOD TO THE HORSES BROW
AND WOE
TO THOSE WHO CANNOT SWIM**

LETTERS FROM JAIL

I am writing this note to hope that it will inspire at least one of those paper Panthers to get out into the community and do the work of the people.

During my incarceration, I have found that there is a great need for the sisters and brothers to know the true meaning of "Power To The People". Very few of our young brothers and sisters have ever read the ten point program. They are unfamiliar with the Party's purpose. We are looked upon as an all black gang dedicated to destruction. When the brothers in Oakland cut down and put the ten points together that is not what they had in mind. We must educate the community to the correct purpose of the Black Panther Party.

The Party is dedicated to seeing that the needs of the people are met. We will do whatever the people deem necessary to attain these basic needs. We will go to jail, we will be murdered, we will be

prosecuted and most of all we will live for the people. We are responsible always to the people. Every action must be understood by the masses. I no longer have any wants, for my desires are my people's. I have no time, because my time belongs to the people. You see, everything belongs to the people. If you find it hard to get into practice, then you have to place in the Vanguard. Everyone is not expected to be able to carry the load (for it is without a doubt a heavy load - but then the rewards are great). The load must be carried whether you do it or not. You must review the three choices you have!

I love my people and because of this love the seventy years that I am facing seems a small price to pay. Land, bread, education, housing, clothing, justice and peace these are my goals. Solidarity in the struggle, Abdul O. Shakur



NEW YORK PANTHERS AT COURT HOUSE TO SUPPORT 21

**FREE THE
N.Y. 21
BAIL MONEY
NEEDED**

**SEND TO
BLACK PANTHER PARTY
BOX 1224
BROOKLYN 11202
NEW YORK**



**SISTER DELORES PATTERSON BUSTED WITH 21
WORKED WITH THE BREAKFAST PROGRAM**

N Y PANTHER FREE HUAY RALLY

[illegible]

These data suggest that the use of a single, low-dose, long-acting antipsychotic may be sufficient to maintain clinical stability in patients with schizophrenia. The results of this study are consistent with those of other studies that have shown that a single, low-dose, long-acting antipsychotic can be used to maintain clinical stability in patients with schizophrenia.



THE BLACK PANTHER PARTY COMES FORTH TO COMBAT
THE RAGING TIDE OF FASCISM

[illegible][illegible]

NATIONAL REVOLUTIONARY CONFERENCE

FOR A UNITED FRONT AGAINST FASCISM

OAKLAND CALIFORNIA

JULY 18, 19, 20, and 21 st.



FASCISM THE POWER OF FINANCE CAPITAL ITSELF

THIS REVOLUTIONARY CONFERENCE FOR A UNITED FRONT AGAINST FASCISM IS CALLED BY THE BLACK PANTHER PARTY.

THE FREEDOM OF ALL POLITICAL PRISONERS AND POLITICAL FREEDOM FOR ALL PROLETARIAN TYPE ORGANIZATIONS, THE FREEDOM AND POLITICAL WORK OF ALL STUDENTS, FARMER PEASANTS, WORKERS, AND THE LUMPEN MUST BE DEVELOPED INTO A NATIONAL FORCE, A FRONT WHICH HAS A COMMON REVOLUTIONARY IDEOLOGY AND POLITICAL PROGRAM WHICH ANSWERS THE BASIC DESIRES AND NEEDS OF ALL PEOPLE IN FASCIST, CAPITALISTIC, RACIST AMERICA. PRIMARY OBJECTIVE WILL BE COMMUNITY CONTROL OF POLICE TO END FASCISM.

IN OAKLAND CALIFORNIA, JULY 18, 19, 20 & 21st REPRESENTATIVES FROM AROUND THE COUNTRY OF ALL ORGANIZATIONS REPRESENTING THE PEOPLE, SOME 5,000 OR MORE REPRESENTATIVES WILL DEVELOP A UNITED FRONT AGAINST FASCISM. HEADQUARTERS BLACK PANTHER PARTY OFFICE, 5106 SHATTUCK AVE., BERKELEY, CALIFORNIA, 845-0003 OR 845-0104.

POWER TO THE PEOPLE
PANTHER POWER TO THE VANGUARD



To the surprise of Chicago's TV and newspapers, a new alliance was revealed at a recent press conference. The Black Panther Party, the Appalachian White Young Patriots, and the Puerto Rican Young Lords announced their solidarity. They represent three different ethnic groups and neighborhoods in Chicago.

United by common hatred against the police and the City's power structure, the three organizations have been supporting each other. The Panthers, Patriots and Young Lords have been visiting each others' neighborhoods, sharing a political education program and learning about each others' history and traditions.

PIGS BUST NINE YOUNG PATRIOTS

Nine White Young Patriots were arrested yesterday after they had attempted to burn the bar located at the Evered-Hill Lounge, 200 N. LaSalle, in near downtown Chicago and young people in the neighborhood. With the Panthers

assisted, the task was immediately called upon the protection of the whole. The two did attempt which failed to burn the bar, but it was forced to keep away with a fire alarm. According to the Panther Party, the Young Patriots were in the area, and the task was

completed. The Young Patriots, a sign appeared on the bar's entrance. The Young Patriots were under the name of the Young Patriots. The Young Patriots were under the name of the Young Patriots. The Young Patriots were under the name of the Young Patriots.

The pigs then arrested the Young Patriots. The Young Patriots were under the name of the Young Patriots. The Young Patriots were under the name of the Young Patriots. The Young Patriots were under the name of the Young Patriots.

orderly conduct, although these parties were later released. One man, a White Young Patriot, was released from the hospital after being injured. He was released after being injured. He was released after being injured.

PIG DALEY TO DESTROY BLACK SO CALLED GANGS

Today declared open war on the Black Panther Party and others who are opposed to the Chicago City Police. The pig called the Black Panther Party and Black Panthers in order to burn up a plan of action against the people's interest in the "People's City Hall".

The so-called "People's City Hall" was the headquarters of the Black Panther Party. The Black Panther Party was the headquarters of the Black Panther Party. The Black Panther Party was the headquarters of the Black Panther Party.

These mad dog capitalist capitalists are plotting to murder political revolutionaries, leaders and others who are in the line of the struggle of the oppressed community. These leaders and others are the best planning material. They are good and sometimes confused not because they choose to be, but because the so-called representatives of the Chicago City Police, the so-called representatives of the Chicago City Police, the so-called representatives of the Chicago City Police.

The real goal is to burn up the Black Panther Party. The real goal is to burn up the Black Panther Party. The real goal is to burn up the Black Panther Party.

EUGENE OREGON DEPUTY MINISTER OF INFORMATION BUSTED

On May 22, 1968 at 10:10, the FBI proceeded to bust the Deputy Minister of Information of the Black Panther Party. The Deputy Minister of Information was arrested at the 10:10. The Deputy Minister of Information was arrested at the 10:10. The Deputy Minister of Information was arrested at the 10:10.

The Deputy Minister of Information was arrested at the 10:10. The Deputy Minister of Information was arrested at the 10:10. The Deputy Minister of Information was arrested at the 10:10. The Deputy Minister of Information was arrested at the 10:10.

For a court appointed lawyer for his bail hearing. The Deputy Minister of Information was arrested at the 10:10. The Deputy Minister of Information was arrested at the 10:10. The Deputy Minister of Information was arrested at the 10:10.

FASCIST JUDGE REFUSES TO ISSUE WARRANT FOR THE MURDERER OF MANUEL RAMOS

The judge refused to issue a warrant for the murder of Manuel Ramos. The judge refused to issue a warrant for the murder of Manuel Ramos. The judge refused to issue a warrant for the murder of Manuel Ramos.

FASCIST PIGS SHOT IN SEATTLE

The pigs were shot in Seattle. The pigs were shot in Seattle. The pigs were shot in Seattle. The pigs were shot in Seattle. The pigs were shot in Seattle.

PIG SHOTS SISTER IN TEXAS

The pig shot the sister in Texas. The pig shot the sister in Texas. The pig shot the sister in Texas. The pig shot the sister in Texas. The pig shot the sister in Texas.

FREE HUEY

FREE THE NEW YORK 21

FREE ALL POLITICAL PRISONERS

**INTERVIEW WITH CHA CHA JIMENEZ
CHAIRMAN --- YOUNG LORDS ORGANIZATION**

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Chloe-Che: In 1929 the Young Lords took a group of street boys in the east North Side of Chicago to the area of Chinatown. It was together a probably young crowd of about 100 people. Because it was probably a white area and the Young Lords were Puerto Rican, Latin American and American blacks, they came into the area as an alien and made a lot of racial slurs. They thought that the two different communities should mix together and that way was closer to the truth. After a while they became a street gang. They had parties for the benefit of raising money for sweetens and T-shirts. They had parties, they had dances for the families and neighbors and they were changing the area and making the young people in the community. After a period of time of giving money to the people in the community, and giving donations of food and clothing, the Young Lords tried to mix them in with the families of their neighborhood. So they got together to find out what was the real problem, how could they help their people best. This was the main reason why the Young Lords Organization turned political, because they found out that just giving gifts wasn't going to help their people. They had to deal with the system that was causing the problems.

AM: One thing I see that more and more is different is that there are now associated with different political groups such as the Black Panthers, which is a very political organization and they have a political line and a political platform and program which they follow. What inspired you to identify yourselves with the Black Panther Party?

Chia-Chai: Well, you see, we really looking for that way in which we can help our people, how we're starting to realize who our people really are, who our friends are and who our enemies are. And so we read and studied other organizations that are appearing now in the United States, we saw and we recognized the Black Panther Party as a vanguard party, a vanguard revolutionary party. And we feel that as revolutionaries we should follow the vanguard party, this is why we follow them.

only the outside China. "China-China," I've seen in the street and it's been in different media where you lost a number of your organizations, he said. Shot down by some of the Chicago police. And in working in a political way as the Black Panthers do and showing Mayor Daley and the officials or the power structure of Chicago to be, as they've demonstrated in the past, are not prepared and willing to deal with that situation or whatever it is.

3.2.4. Statistical analysis

[illegible]

Dr. Hilde: Have you been confronted with or had to deal with any situations dealing with overt provocations trying to get into the organizations or coming into the organizations or creating situations that might have charges brought against you on the FBI or the CIA, etc?

Chaplin: Just the other way we had a march on the pig station because of the brother Samuel, we demonstrated the arrest of pig James Earl Ray and a group calling themselves the Government came and they were very much intimidated and we passed through Embassy housing project which is really a black populated area and we felt that the blacks were not bothered and we wanted them to come in. We thought that they would join us, and they did. They joined us, without the these provocations. I wouldn't say that they were CIA or FBI, but I do say that they told me after the demonstration. They told me that the pigs were



CHA CHA AND YOUNG LORDS WITH THE
ILL. DEPUTY MINISTER OF DEFENSE OF THE
R.A.P. BERRY RUSH

saying that we wanted to organize a Rally with them, that we were trying to take away their food, you know, treating us now like a police state and we talked in town, a couple of days later we took some pictures at the school building and there we had a meeting and we found out that the cops were trying to pay them to attack us.

US: Cha-Cha alone never kept coming to a political institution as a political organization how many people have been arrested? Cha-Cha: How many people, I don't know. I don't know. About five were (an average) get arrested. Who is including all the leaders, some of the things that come to us in the early 1960s, and all the others at the time whether we were there or not. But the other day a brother was captured down, because they knew this guy and this law in Illinois where they had search you anyone they want to, he was captured down and all of a sudden he came and with a bag of marijuana which he never knew he had in his pocket, he couldn't believe it. This is some of the changes that we get charged with. We get stopped for leafleting and they say anything about sitting in the streets, you know, the changing things, you know, the changing of anything, or just basically disorderly conduct or existing arrest, basically disorderly conduct is usually a 300 rule, existing arrest is 300 rule.

Most of these bails are \$25 or \$50 and are come up in \$50. This is the basic bail for most people who do not arrested. Some bails are \$100 and are arrested if a special case, sometimes the bails come up in \$1,000, \$10,000 and \$20,000 and even higher than that. A \$100,000 bail is given to the black parents and the young lords and the young patriots. The conclusion that we have reached.

1987, when the Young Lords have become a political organization rather than a street gang, how is it accepted in the community? Do the people refuse to aid and support you? How do they feel about the Young Lords? About this transition? Do you get more support?

CHU CHU: In the beginning when we were just a "gang," we had no political organization, it was just to the people we didn't get much support, but we did feel kinder when we came off. But now that we've started organizing people, getting them together and starting them to work politically, we've gotten much support in the community. We have given much aid to the Latin community especially in the school communities or communities where no Latin or even blacks could be found, but now these places are filled with Latin and black and poor whites. So the people in the community are for us and everyday we get more support.

boldly do that would you say that the people are realizing in tremendous or they do recognize that the movement is one of a class struggle rather than a race struggle?"

That's why I think our organization must be the leader, just by the name, just by being the first. I think you just have to make peace in a class struggle, because we have light skinned people that represent the very light, we have dark skinned people, we have red, we have yellow, we have all kinds of people, a rainbow of people, and this is why we can easily understand if I continued even in us that this is a class struggle, I can't relate to those people having white people and white people having black people and these people getting together for nobody, just love, and peace can't relate to that, you know, we know in see which is our enemy which is our common enemy and we just see that the pigs are the body guards of the capitalist pigs that are oppressing and exploiting our people. We know in see that this country, the United States has been sucking all the resources from Europe, Africa and we see what our enemy is. We see that the United States is our enemy, so we just ask for allies, you know we look at Cuba, we look at China, we look at all these other countries that have liberated themselves from the monsters.

CHA CHA JIMENEZ ACCUSED OF KIDNAPPING OWN CHILD



May 22-Lent 1984 when the strain of press and electronic media played up the arrest of Chu Chin Jeng, Chairman of the Young Lords Organization, for kidnapping without identifying that the person he was charged with kidnapping was his own 14-month old daughter, Jacqueline. Fred and the Belmont Daughters are now the only two media to carry the true story of this unusual case of kidnapping, harassment.

Butt's deal also went a bit sour during, when he walked into the CBS Records store and reported it. Aynsley wanted him. Someone did. He had sold at \$25,000 (\$1,000 week) (well) and a 40% was a decent return. The rest was...

At the trial, it was brought out that Mr. and Mrs. Thomas, although his daughter, stated it was his wife, Mary Lee, who had gone to her mother's apartment to take her own child. At the time, Chas. Lee was at the Federal Penitentiary. Mr. Lee, formerly a well-known newspaper editor, said he had the day's paper, and that Mr. Lee was ready to enter on his own motion to bring a grand jury before the case and ask that they should be called a new grand jury to the case. He said that he had been called a new grand jury to the case. He said that he had been called a new grand jury to the case. He said that he had been called a new grand jury to the case.



born May 19, 1925 - Associated Press Feb. 21, 1965

Name _____
Address _____
I Pledge \$ _____
Enclosed You Will Find \$ _____



HARLEM FREE BREAKFAST PROGRAM

On May 30, the members of Adalstein M., the Mark Luther Society, Protestant Episcopal Church, 141 W. 13th St., and the Western Community opened the first free permanent day school building in New York.

In the current issue of the Black Panther Party newspaper, an editorial statement by Blyden states "All be the wisdom, the strength, and the love of humanity that was Malcolm, that was the motivating force in the founding of the Black Panther Party." It is not of this opinion, race prejudice and the love of humanity personified in Harry W. Swanson, our Minister of Education, that the idea of a Love Movement for United Northern Africa, Larry Swanson as chairman and many members were driven to start a full, hot black hairdressing school to spread educationally free of charges. Food and money are being supplied to students from local banks, business firms, corporations and political officials. Also, many members of the Black

Many communities have stopped such services in preparing and serving the food. Friendship Baptist Church is only the first of many churches whose facilities will be used to feed the hungry children of Harlem.

The Black Panther Party is here to serve the people by putting into socialistic program into practice. The Harlem community has many hungry children in its midst, England and the United States refuse to feed the hungry people of this nation. The revolutionaries have taken these profits out of the community everyday, while the people of the community starve. Malcolm X says "they can't cover a capitalist nation unless you also voluntarily starve millions of people who's lined up back to be a capitalist. You show me a capitalist, I'll show you a blood-sucker. He's gotten to anything but a businessman if he's going to be a capitalist." Big Rockefeller, Lindsay and the Board of Directors are all too interested in keeping

The hungry children of our community. Consequently, the community and the Black Panther Party have organized the 1970-1971 campaign for Deaf Children Program every weekly meeting.

In this way, the Black Panther Party will continue to work to meet the demands of the people.

CONTRIBUTIONS may be sent to:
c/o Newsday
P.O. Box 1104
Brooklyn, N. Y. 11202
For further information:
Black Panther Party
c/o Newsday
1000 Seventh Avenue
New York, New York
10019

ALL POWER TO THE PEOPLE
PROGRESS

FROM THE NEW YORK 21
 FROM ATLANTA 21 0000
 112

FASCIST PIGS RUINED \$300.00 WORTH
OF FREE BREAKFAST FOOD

The breakfast for children started they were up and around when the breakfast for children was being going on, we feed 200 to 300 children a day, the breakfast they Party is here to make the people and that is what is being done every day. The same breakfast is the hungry children every evening morning. The day the page stamped on the Black Panther (New April 20, 1969), the people's office, the page called 2000.0 worth of food. The food was for breakfast program. For the Black Panther Party need food and need the health and doctors of the hungry children. The page thought that the were going to make the doctors and the breakfast program for food in the last that the Black Panther Party is feeding the people and the racial day government is making a same thing and trying to make laws that make laws. They are making more laws than they are

slant. The people in the black community trust Jesus with all their hearts and desire of the hungry children. We must remember that the people make the revolution. The people who are in the struggle always are going to end during a dark time.

[illegible]

FASCIST MEAT COMPANIES REFUSE FOOD TO HUNGRY CHILDREN

表 1-1 新加坡和吉隆坡 1995 年 10 月 1 日 1 时 00 分至 1 时 05 分

The Italian Community and the clergy. Father Fary is working to fund the hungry children of Italian parents working in F.I.R.I., but instead is served to the children in a school at Protestant Baptist Church, 184 West 121 Street. The food is supplied by the merchants in the Italian community. There are the same war-time business men who exploit the black community and black workers daily and take huge profits out of the community.

Some of the missionaries have been very cooperative and have agreed to permit some of those profits in the form of food for the hungry children of Harlem. General Alfred Dupre, bishop of the diocese, and the Fighting have agreed to donate meat regularly. But the racist, unchristian Alpine Food Co., and the

racial, anti-Jews A. Malone and
Sore have been told to send the
children. The "Sore" at Malone
document and some like the [illegible]
So is. He asked about all the
friends in the country [illegible] [illegible]
[illegible]. He talked about sending
\$12,000 a day in the back to
him in the [illegible] [illegible] why
A. Malone always [illegible] and [illegible]
"to tell with the children."

The Black Panther Party calls on all employees of Alcoa Steel Co. for Al. Salaries and bonus to be donated that at least one penny on every dollar of profit be donated to the Free Breakfast for School Children Program. The people of the Black community demand that Black children will no longer go hungry.

January 4, 1968

THE BUST OF THE 21 WAS TO STOP
THE FREE BREAKFAST PROGRAM ALSO

In January, one of the most un-
planned demonstrations of the U.S.
people that it witnessed in history
that breakfast is served to school
children free of charge. The
schools and districts have
been estimated to reach at least
100 million children and youths the
breakfast. The government report,
"How Many Children Eat?" says
that:

The National Association has been accused over and over again. They find it hard to believe that the Black Panther Party is here to serve the needs of the black community. Looking at the faces of the children who are the victims of the Panther Party, they would always be true. "There are not enough pages in the world to keep the Panther Party from seeing the need for the people." It is these young black children that we need to know that they are not just a victim of the system, but a victim of the system.

will include the seeds of the new world, as well as the old, in fact, who will have the right to plant them.

[illegible]

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who were passing along to their neighbor. Many starting the FREE Breakfast for Children were arrested. 22 Ministers, demanding that they be seeing the people, were accused of a "bargain conspiracy" to lead the masses of people, to their own economic destruction. On May 1968, the Ministers of Malcolm X, the Eastern Branch of the Black Panther Party opened up the Free Breakfast for Children in New York. From 11 May 1968 "it is contradictory to say the Panthers were the people, always initiating programs in the Black community which the Big Brother Ministry has refused to implement for 400 years." Black people see through the lies of the Big Brother Ministry, they see the Free Breakfast for Children, and all over the hungry Black people look to the Black Panther Party for

Source: *U.S. Census Bureau*.



HARLEM YOUTH FULL
AND READY TO LEARN

FREE HUEY
FREE THE NEW YORK PANTHER 21
FREE THE CONN.
PANTHER LEADERSHIP

October 1966

Black Panther Party Platform and Program

What We Want What We Believe



FREE HUEY

Minister of Defense, Black Panther Party

1. We want freedom. We want power to determine the destiny of our Black Community.

We believe that black people will not be free until we are able to determine our destiny.

2. We want full employment for our people.

We believe that the federal government is responsible and obligated to give every man employment or a guaranteed income. We believe that if the white American businessmen will not give full employment, then the means of production should be taken from the businessmen and placed in the community so that the people of the community can organize and employ all of its people and give a high standard of living.

3. We want an end to the robbery by the white man of our Black Community.

We believe that this racist government has robbed us and now we are demanding the overdue debt of forty acres and two mules. Forty acres and two mules was promised 100 years ago as restitution for slave labor and mass murder of black people. We will accept the payment in currency which will be distributed to our many communities. The Germans are now aiding the Jews in Israel for the genocide of the Jewish people. The Germans murdered six million Jews. The American racist has taken part in the slaughter of over fifty million black people; therefore, we feel that this is a modest demand that we make.

4. We want decent housing, fit for shelter of human beings.

We believe that if the white landlords will not give decent housing to our black community, then the housing and the land should be made into cooperatives so that our community, with government aid, can build and make decent housing for its people.

5. We want education for our people that exposes the true nature of this decadent American society. We want education that teaches us our true history and our role in the present-day society.

We believe in an educational system that will give to our people a knowledge of self. If a man does not have knowledge of himself and his position in society and the world, then he has little chance to relate to anything else.

6. We want all black men to be exempt from military service.

We believe that Black people should not be forced to fight in the military service to defend a racist government that does not protect us. We will not fight and kill other people of color in the world who, like black people, are being victimized by the white racist government of America. We will protect ourselves from the force and violence of the racist police and the racist military, by whatever means necessary.

7. We want an immediate end to POLICE BRUTALITY and MURDER of black people.

We believe we can end police brutality in our black community by organizing black self-defense groups that are dedicated to defending our black community from racist police oppression and brutality. The Second Amendment to the Constitution of the United States gives a right to bear arms. We therefore believe that all black people should arm themselves for self-defense.

8. We want freedom for all black men held in federal, state, county and city prisons and jails.

We believe that all black people should be released from the many jails and prisons because they have not received a fair and impartial trial.

9. We want all black people when brought to trial to be tried in court by a jury of their peer group or people from their black communities, as defined by the Constitution of the United States.

We believe that the courts should follow the United States Constitution so that black people will receive fair trials. The 14th Amendment of the U.S. Constitution gives a man a right to be tried by his peer group. A peer is a person from a similar economic, social, religious, geographical, environmental, historical and racial background. To do this the court will be forced to select a jury from the black community from which the black defendant came. We have been, and are being tried by all-white juries that have no understanding of the "average reasoning man" of the black community.

10. We want land, bread, housing, education, clothing, justice and peace. And as our major political objective, a United Nations-supervised plebiscite to be held throughout the black colony in which only black colonial subjects will be allowed to participate, for the purpose of determining the will of black people as to their national destiny.

When, in the course of human events, it becomes necessary for one people to dissolve the political bands which have connected them with another, and to assume, among the powers of the earth, the separate and equal station to which the laws of nature and nature's God entitle them, a decent respect to the opinions of mankind requires that they should declare the causes which impel them to the separation.

We hold these truths to be self-evident, that all men are created equal; that they are endowed by their Creator with certain unalienable rights; that among these are life, liberty, and the pursuit of happiness. That, to secure these rights, governments are instituted among men, deriving their just powers from the consent of the governed; that, whenever any form of government becomes destructive of these ends, it is the right of the people to alter or to abolish it, and to institute a new government, laying its foundation on such principles, and organizing its powers in such form, as to them shall seem most likely to effect their safety and happiness. Prudence, indeed, will dictate that governments long established should not be changed for light and transient causes; and, accordingly, all experience hath shown, that mankind are more disposed to suffer, while evils are sufferable, than to right themselves by abolishing the forms to which they are accustomed. But, when a long train of abuses and usurpations, pursuing invariably the same object, evinces a design to reduce them under absolute despotism, it is their right, it is their duty, to throw off such government, and to provide new guards for their future security.

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THE BLACK PANTHER

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THE BLACK PANTHER

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The editorial and production cost of THE BLACK PANTHER Newspaper have increased considerably. We would like to continue increasing weekly circulation and our national and international news coverage. To do this we need your aid. Please send us news items, general information, and contributions. Help us distribute and get new subscriptions to The Black Panther newspaper. Submit to:

BLACK PANTHER NEWSPAPER
3106 SHATTUCK AVE.
BERKELEY, CALIF.

RULES OF THE BLACK PANTHER PARTY

CENTRAL HEADQUARTERS
OAKLAND, CALIFORNIA..

Every member of the BLACK PANTHER PARTY throughout this country of racist America must abide by these rules as functional members of this party. CENTRAL COMMITTEE members, CENTRAL STAFFS, and LOCAL STAFFS, including all captains subordinate to either national, state, and local leadership of the BLACK PANTHER PARTY will enforce these rules. Length of suspension or other disciplinary action necessary for violation of these rules will depend on national decisions by national, state or state area, and local committees and staffs where said rule or rules of the BLACK PANTHER PARTY WERE VIOLATED.

Every member of the party must know these violations by heart. And apply them daily. Each member must report any violation of these rules to their leadership or they are counter-revolutionary and are also subjected to suspension by the BLACK PANTHER PARTY.

THE RULES ARE:

1. No party member can have narcotics or weed in his possession while doing party work.
2. Any party member found shooting narcotics will be expelled from this party.
3. No party member can be DRUNK while doing daily party work.
4. No party member will violate rules relating to office work, general meetings of the BLACK PANTHER PARTY, and meetings of the BLACK PANTHER PARTY ANYWHERE.
5. No party member will USE, POINT, or FIRE a weapon of any kind unnecessarily or accidentally at anyone.
6. No party member can join any other army force other than the BLACK LIBERATION ARMY.
7. No party member can have a weapon in his possession while DRUNK or loaded off narcotics or weed.
8. No party member will commit any crimes against other party members or BLACK people at all, and cannot steal or take from the people, not even a needle or a piece of thread.
9. When arrested BLACK PANTHER MEMBERS will give only name, address, and will sign nothing. Legal first aid must be understood by all Party members.
10. The Ten Point Program and platform of the BLACK PANTHER PARTY must be known and understood by each Party member.
11. Party Communications must be National and Local.
12. The 10-10-10-program should be known by all members and also understood by all members.
13. All Finance officers will operate under the jurisdiction of the Ministry of Finance.
14. Each person will submit a report of daily work.
15. Each Sub-Section Leader, Section Leader, Lieutenant, and Captain must submit Daily reports of work.
16. All Panthers must learn to operate and service weapons correctly.
17. All Leadership personnel who expel a member must submit this information to the Editor of the Newspaper, so that it will be published in the paper and will be known by all chapters and branches.
18. Political Education Classes are mandatory for general membership.
19. Only office personnel assigned to respective offices each day should be there. All others are to sell papers and do Political work out in the community, including Captain, Section Leaders, etc.
20. COMMUNICATIONS — all chapters must submit weekly reports in writing to the National Headquarters.
21. All Branches must implement First Aid and/or Medical Cadres.
22. All Chapters, Branches, and components of the BLACK PANTHER PARTY must submit a monthly Financial Report to the Ministry of Finance, and also the Central Committee.
23. Everyone in a leadership position must read no less than two hours per day to keep abreast of the changing political situation.
24. No chapter or branch shall accept grants, poverty funds, money or any other aid from any government agency without contacting the National Headquarters.
25. All chapters must adhere to the policy and the ideology laid down by the CENTRAL COMMITTEE of the BLACK PANTHER PARTY.
26. All Branches must submit weekly reports in writing to their respective Chapters.

8 POINTS OF
ATTENTION

- 1) Speak politely.
- 2) Pay fairly for what you buy.
- 3) Return everything you borrow.
- 4) Pay for anything you damage.
- 5) Do not hit or swear at people.
- 6) Do not damage property or crops of the poor, oppressed masses.
- 7) Do not take liberties with women.
- 8) If we ever have to take captives do not ill-treat them.

3 MAIN RULES OF
DISCIPLINE

- 1) Obey orders in all your actions.
- 2) Do not take a single needle or a piece of thread from the poor and oppressed masses.
- 3) Turn in everything captured from the attacking enemy.

*To Break The Bonds Of Fascism
We Must Develop A United Front*

